

# NEW JERSEY ADULT MOSQUITO SURVEILLANCE

Report for 31 May to 6 June 2015, CDC Week 22

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Center for Vector Biology



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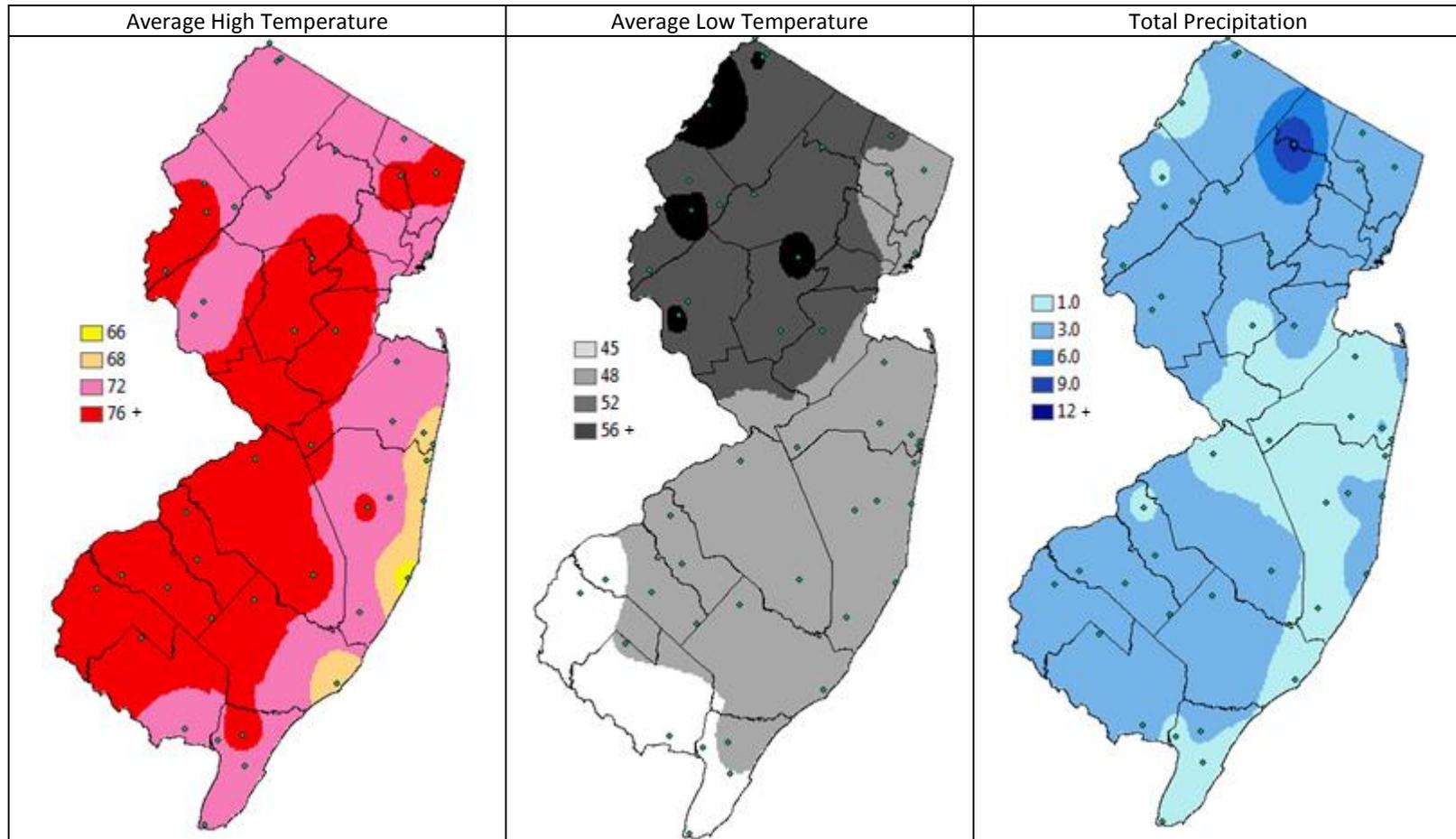
**Summary Table – Week 22**

Region	<i>Aedes vexans</i>			<i>Culex Mix</i>			<i>Coquillettidia perturbans</i>			<i>Aedes sollicitans</i>		
	This Week	Average*	Increase	This Week	Average*	Increase	This Week	Average*	Increase	This Week	Average*	Increase
Agricultural	0.00	2.50	0	0.05	2.04	0	0.00	0.37	0	0.07	0.11	0
Coastal	0.05	1.79	0	0.18	2.03	0	0.00	0.25	0	0.05	3.17	0
Delaware Bayshore	0.09	3.13	0	0.31	8.47	0	1.14	2.64	0	0.00	2.22	0
Delaware River Basin	0.00	2.60	0	0.00	0.57	0	0.00	0.10	0	0.00	0.03	0
New York Metro	0.21	1.40	0	1.24	1.51	0	0.00	0.03	0	0.01	0.46	0
North Central Rural	0.00	0.52	0	0.27	0.71	0	0.00	<0.01	0	0.00	0.00	0
Northwest Rural	1.57	4.05	0	3.00	1.05	4	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
Philadelphia Metro	0.00	2.17	0	0.00	3.43	0	0.00	0.81	0	0.00	0.00	0
Pinelands	0.00	0.82	0	0.04	1.37	0	0.04	0.34	0	0.00	0.12	0
Suburban Corridor	0.47	3.72	0	1.34	1.97	0	0.06	0.37	0	0.00	0.00	0

\*Averages represent data from, at most, the previous 5 years. Increase is a scale of current values from historical values where no difference or a decrease is represented by 0 (blue), up to 50% greater difference by 1 (green), up to 100% greater difference by 2 (yellow), up to 150% greater difference by 3 (orange) and greater than 150% increase by 4 (red). White cells in the increase column denote increases from an historic zero and thus no value can be appropriately given. nd=no data reported.

State Summary: Populations of pestiferous species are generally under historical averages except for *Culex* species (likely *Cx. restuans*) in the Northwest Rural region. Some delay in reporting for this week as the mosquito identification course is ongoing.

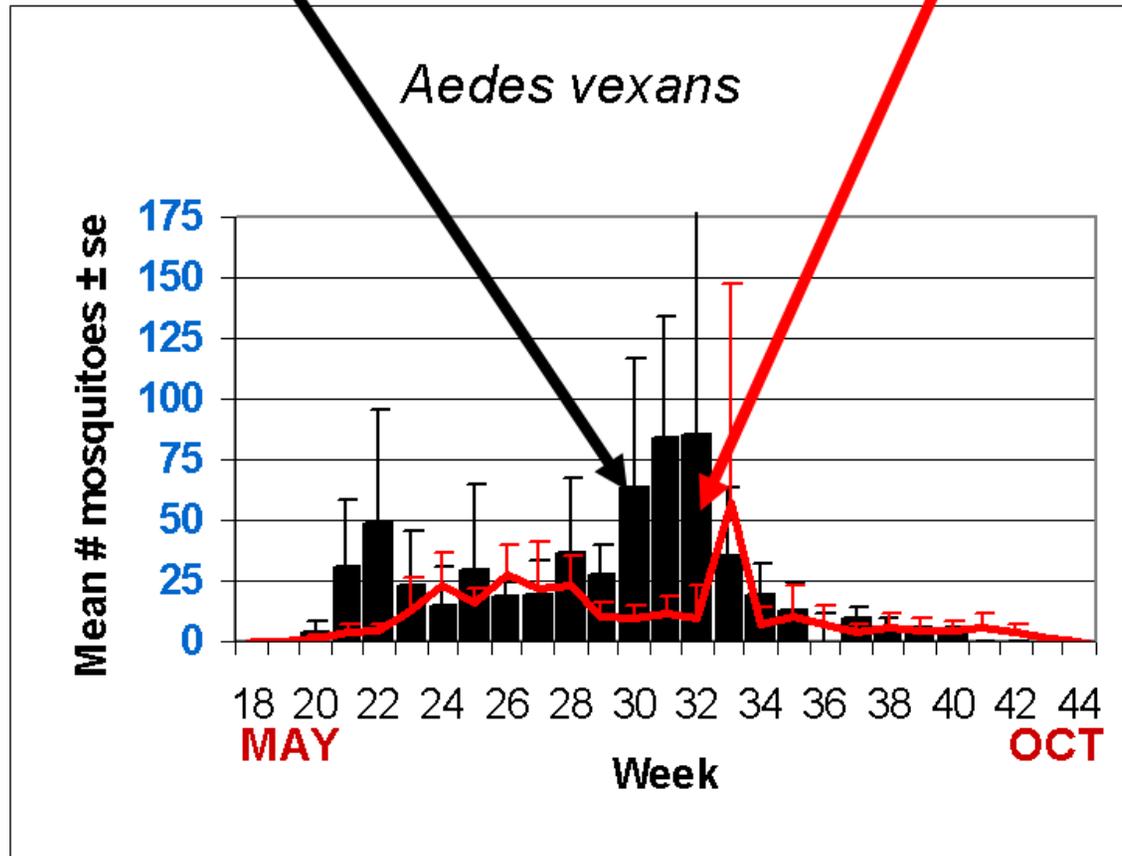
## Climate Factors



The three figures show the interpolation of average maximum (°F) and minimum temperature (°F) and total precipitation (inches) for 30 days prior to 5 June 2015 in New Jersey. Data points are from about 45 weather stations maintained through the New Jersey Weather & Climate Network and the State Climatologist. Interpolation between points was performed using ArcMap 10.1.

**The Species Graphs:** The species graph pages include a graph with two plots for each of the ten regions defined on the first page (Agricultural, Coastal, Delaware Bayshore, Delaware River, New York Metro, North-Central, Northwestern, Philadelphia Metro, Pinelands, and Suburban Corridor). Below is an example of one graph from one species within one region. The bar plot show the average number of mosquitoes per trap within the region (weekly means) and line plots show the historical trend as the average number of mosquitoes from the previous 5 years (5-year average). In general, historical data are running means from the previous 5 years, but on occasion, will include data from fewer years. Adjustments are made to account for year discrepancies. Data up to this week are from Atlantic, Bergen, Burlington, Cape May, Cumberland, Hudson, Mercer, Middlesex, Morris, Ocean, Salem, Sussex and Union counties.

## Weekly Means Against 5-year Average

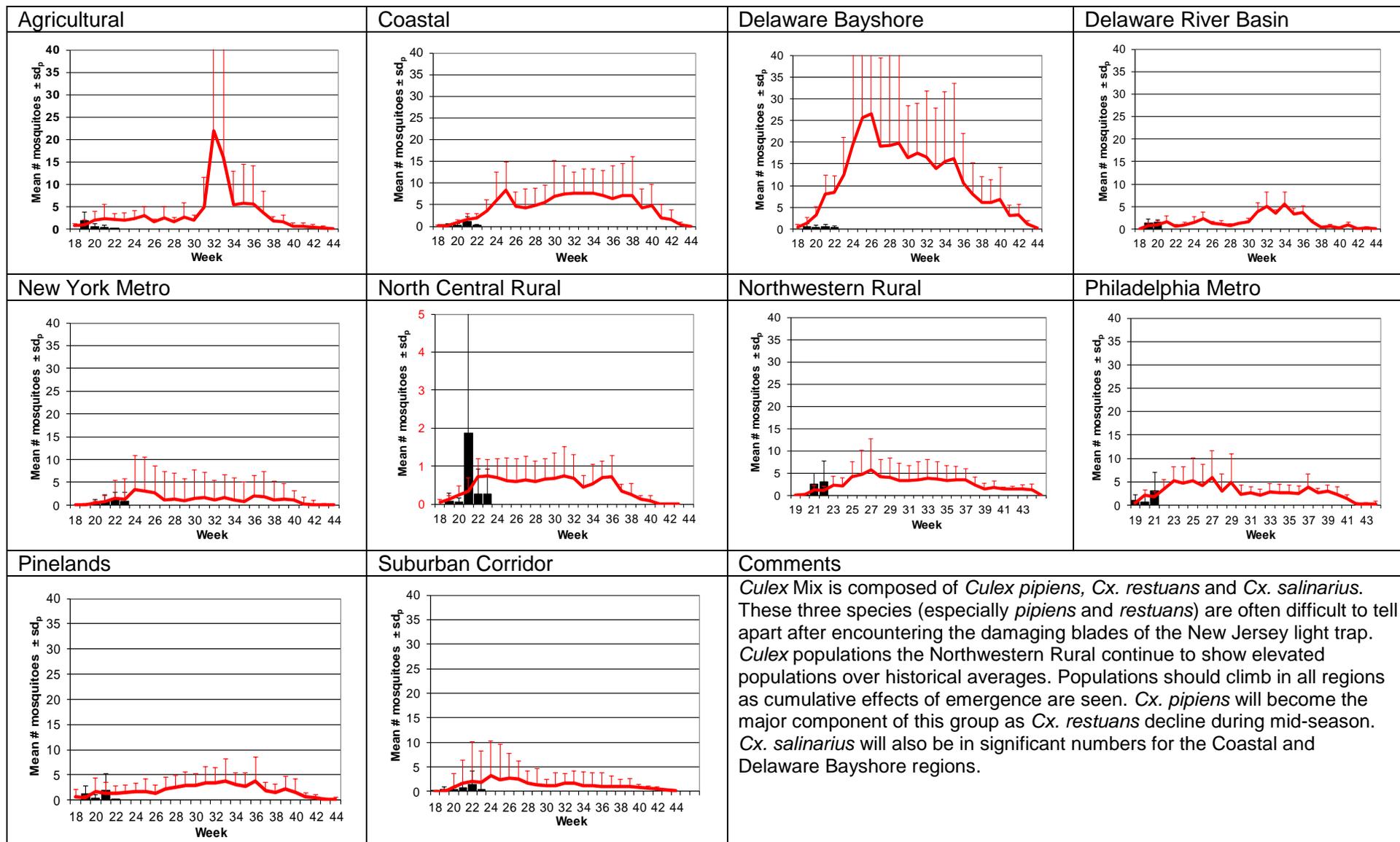


# Aedes vexans - Fresh Floodwater Species Multivoltine Aedine (Ae. vexans Type)

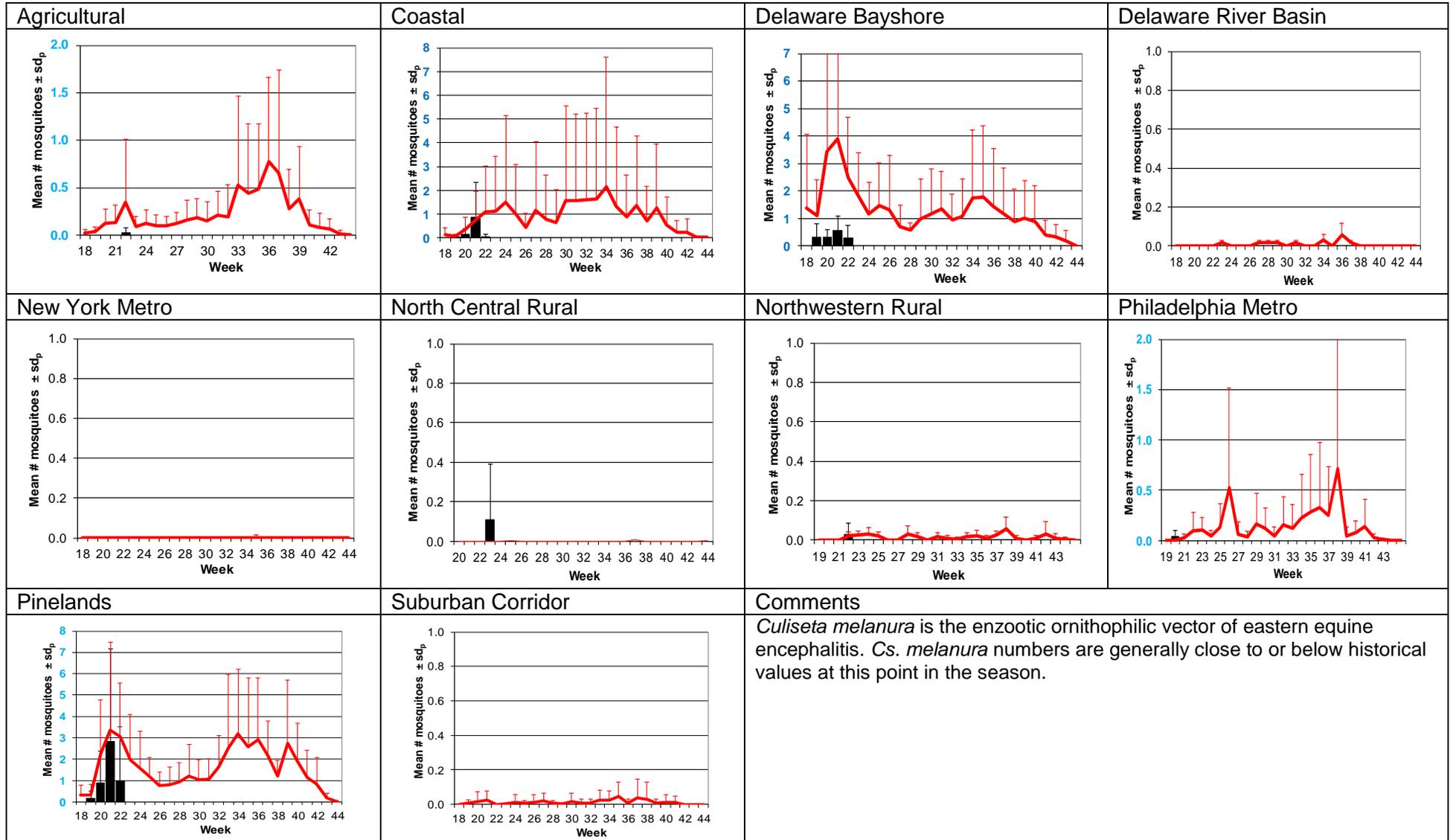
<p><b>Agricultural</b></p>	<p><b>Coastal</b></p>	<p><b>Delaware Bayshore</b></p>	<p><b>Delaware River Basin</b></p>
<p><b>New York Metro</b></p>	<p><b>North Central Rural</b></p>	<p><b>Northwestern Rural</b></p>	<p><b>Philadelphia Metro</b></p>
<p><b>Pinelands</b></p>	<p><b>Suburban Corridor</b></p>	<p><b>Comments</b></p> <p><i>Aedes vexans</i> populations continue to be largely below historical averages for most regions. Drought conditions that existed for much of New Jersey have likely been ameliorated due to significant rainfall over the past few days. Local broods may emerge if enough water remains for this fresh floodwater species.</p>	

# Culex Mix – Permanent Water Species

## Multivoltine *Culex/Anopheles* (*Cx. pipiens* Type)



## *Culiseta melanura* – Miscellaneous Group Unique (*Cs. melanura* Type)

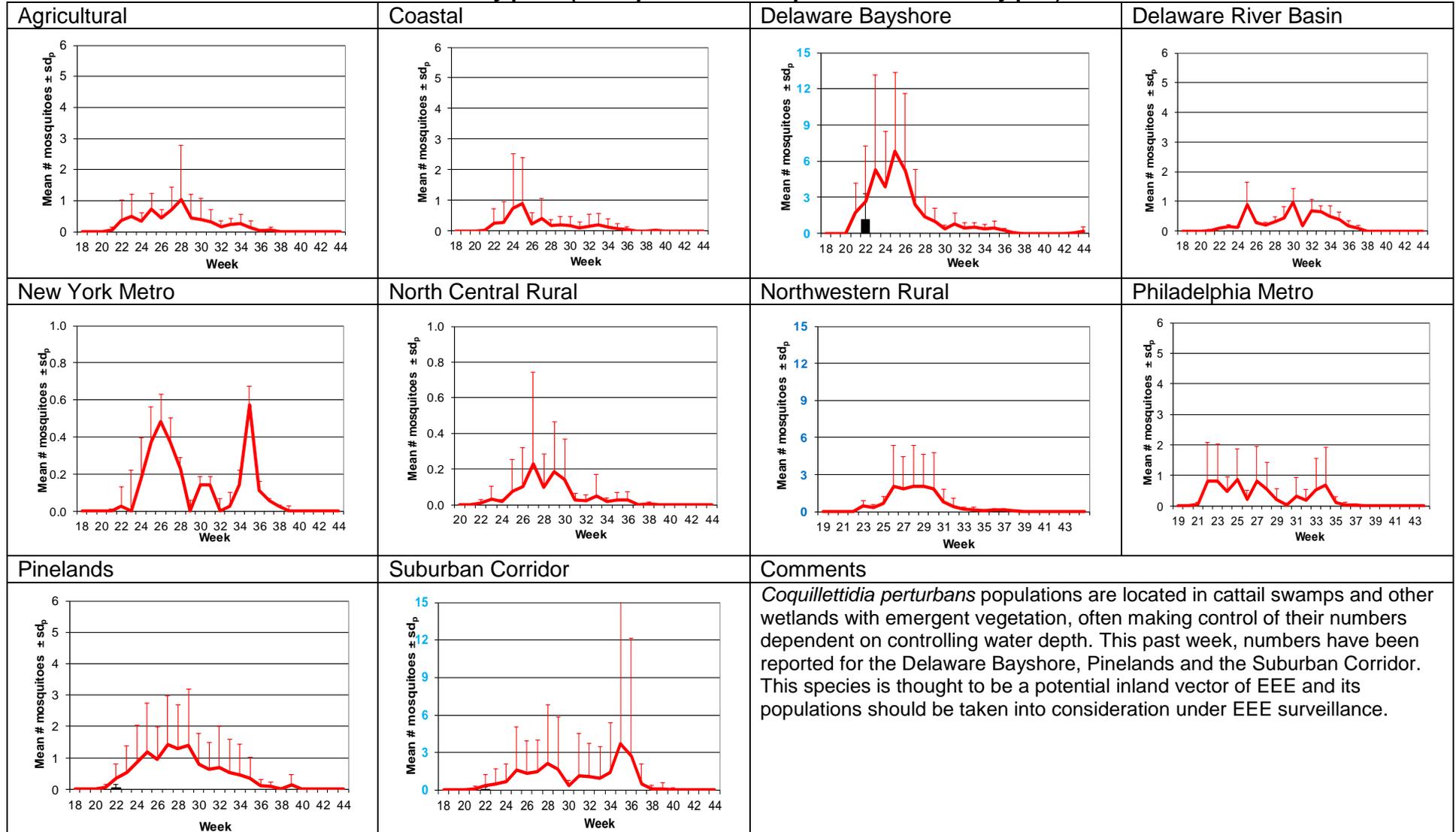


# Aedes sollicitans - Salt Floodwater Species Multivoltine Aedine (Ae. sollicitans Type)

<p><b>Agricultural</b></p>	<p><b>Coastal</b></p>	<p><b>Delaware Bayshore</b></p>	<p><b>Delaware River Basin</b></p>
<p><b>New York Metro</b></p>	<p><b>North Central Rural</b></p>	<p><b>Northwestern Rural</b></p>	<p><b>Philadelphia Metro</b></p>
<p><b>Pinelands</b></p>	<p><b>Suburban Corridor</b></p>	<p><b>Comments</b></p> <p><i>Aedes sollicitans</i> is a salt floodwater species and responds to both lunar tidal patterns as well as rainfall. For the past few years, numbers of <i>Ae. sollicitans</i> have been severely reduced. Their season has just begun and populations, regardless of size, will build slowly. Since the 5-year historical mean is a running mean, those past few years of unusually low populations are now calculated in. If normal population levels return, numbers may seem to be above average in comparison to a temporarily lowered historical trend. For the past two years, although their numbers are much lower than the Coastal or the Delaware Bayshore, the New York Metropolitan region has shown populations that are sometimes higher than its historical averages.</p>	

# Coquillettidia perturbans

## Monotypic (*Coquillettidia perturbans* Type)

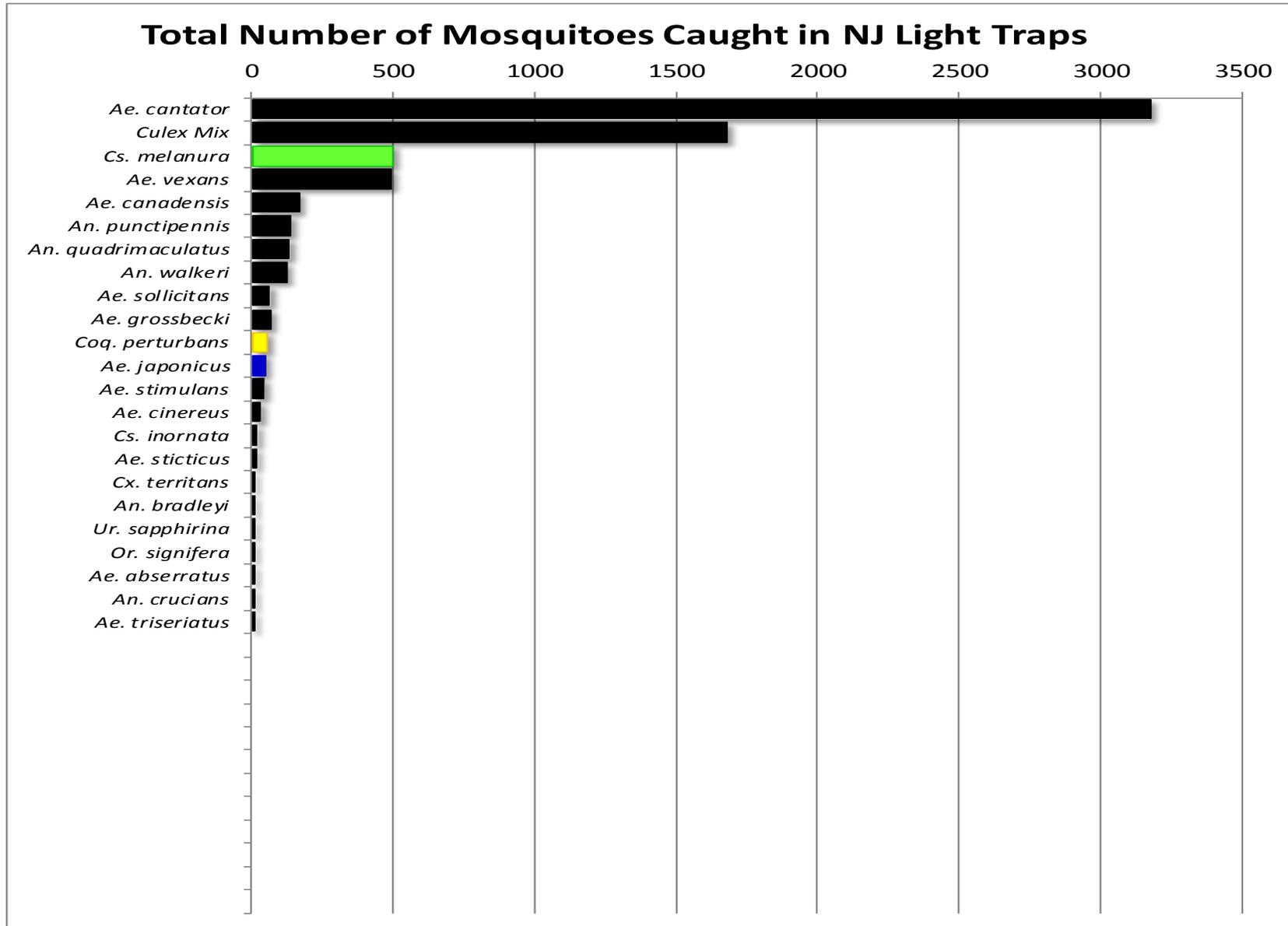


WNV

EEE

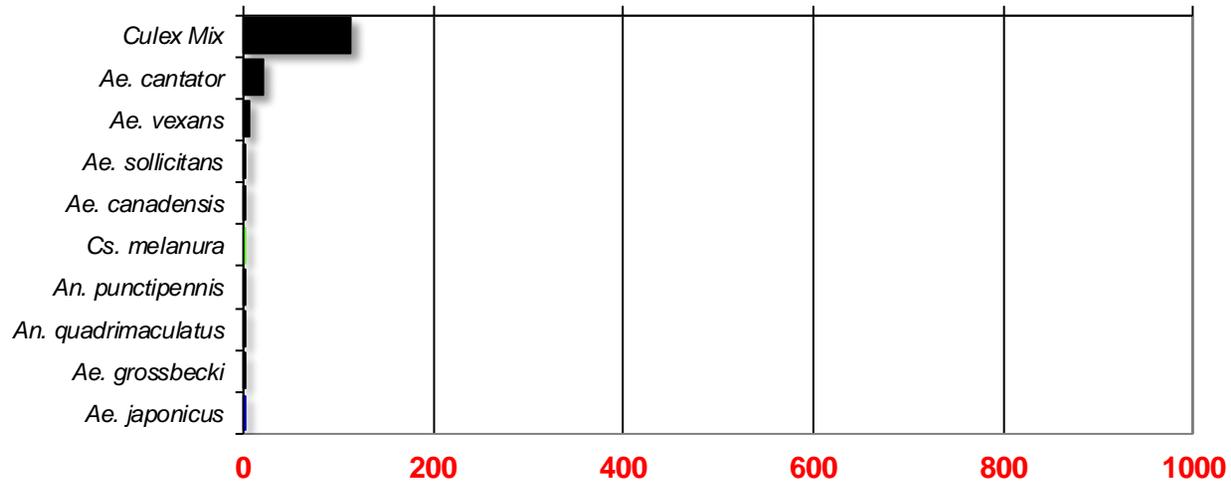
**Top Ten Mosquito Species/Region** - ■ *Ae. albopictus*, ■ *Ae. japonicus* (invasives); ■ *Cs. melanura* or *Cx. erraticus* ■ *Coq. perturbans*

Note: In early season when fewer species are caught, graphs may show less than ten species/region or 25 statewide.



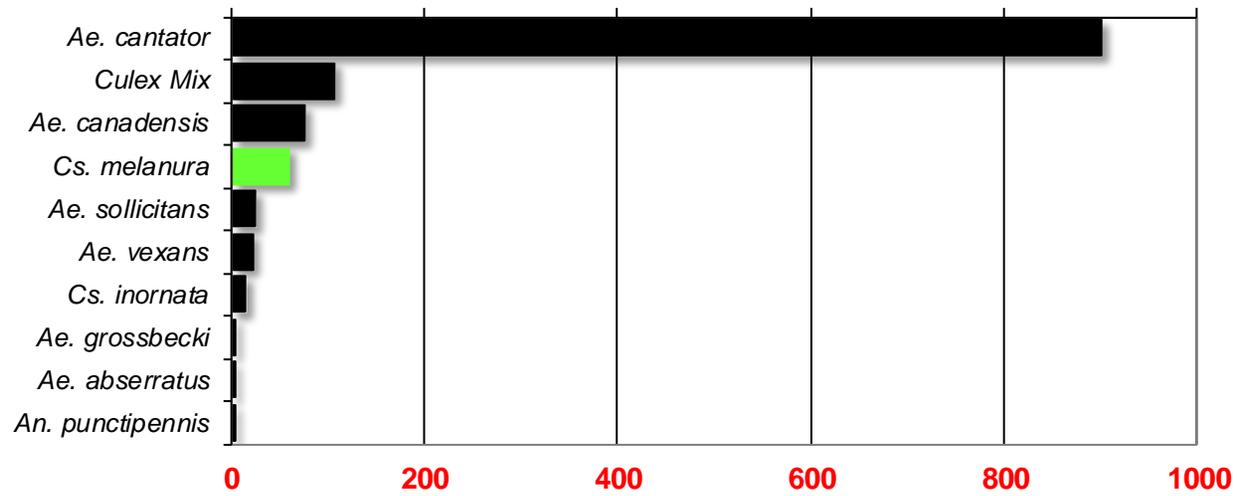
## Agricultural

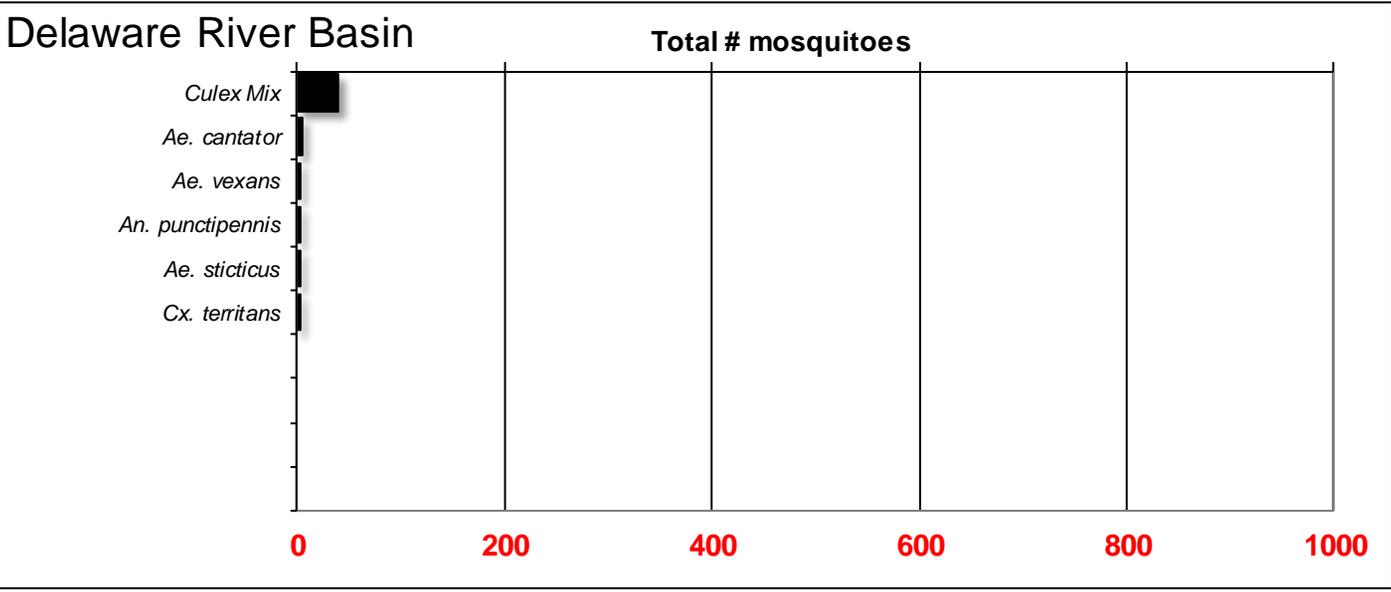
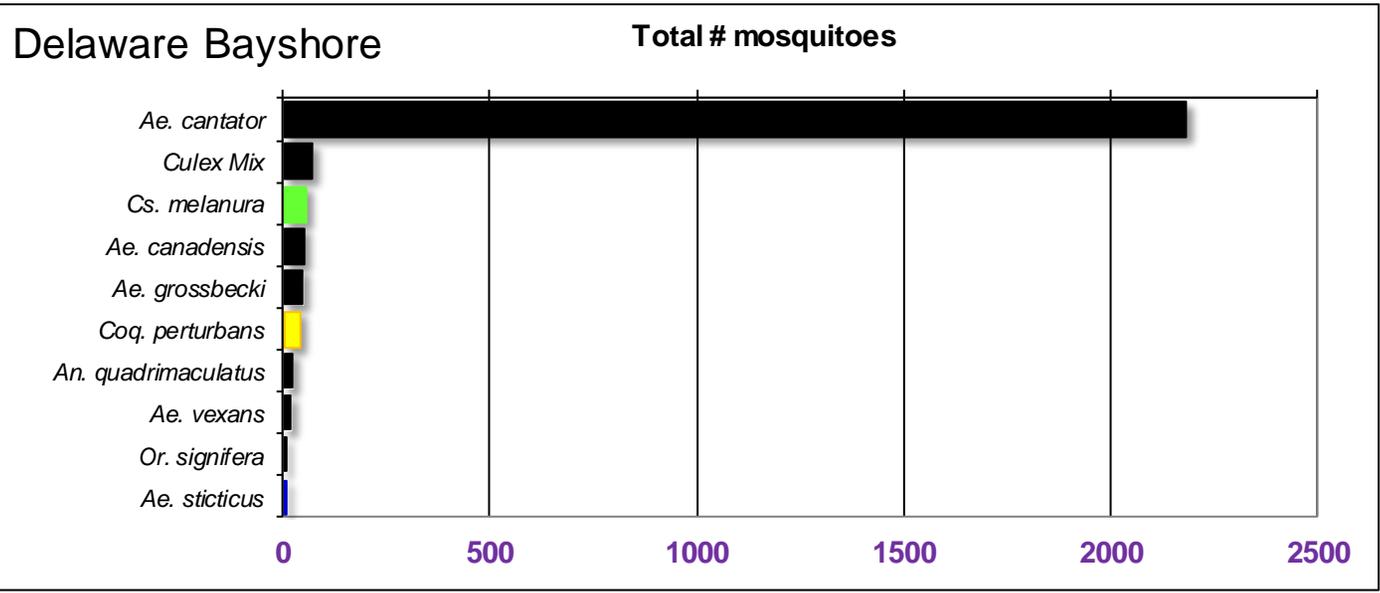
Total # mosquitoes

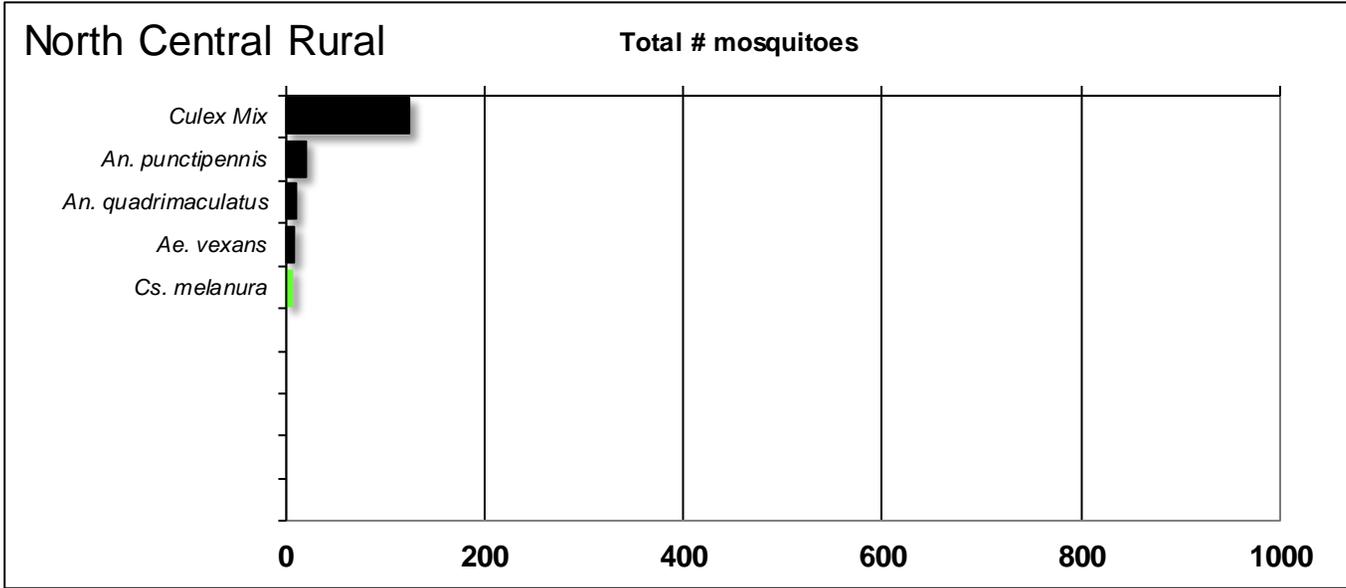
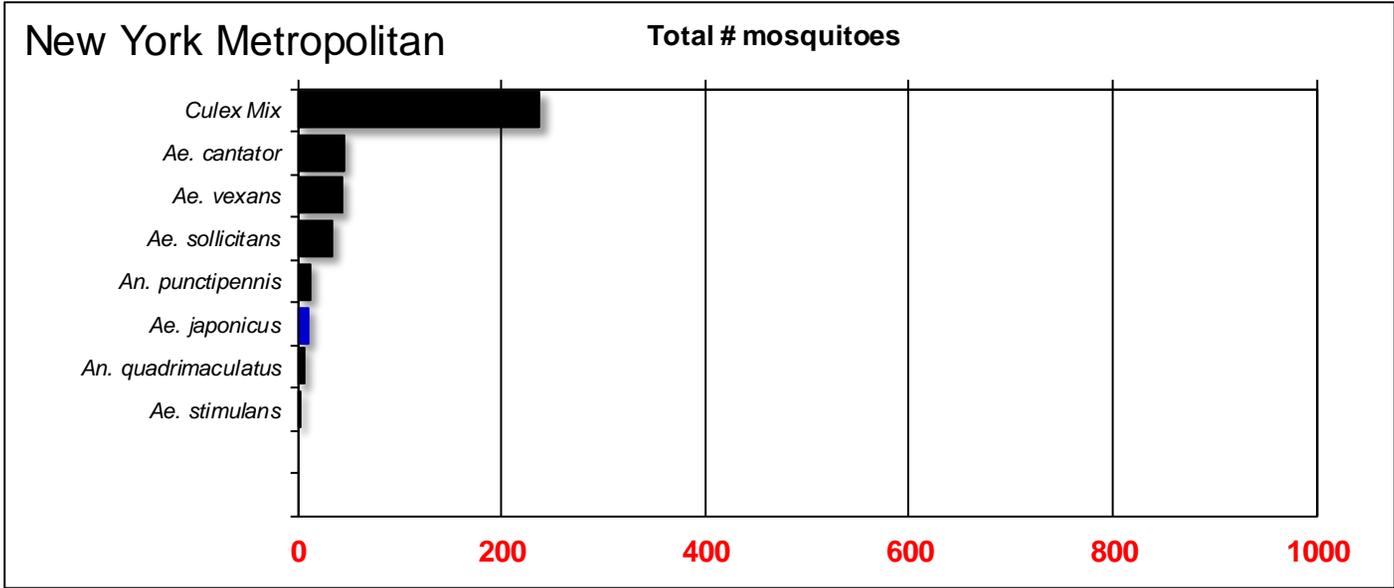


## Coastal

Total # mosquitoes

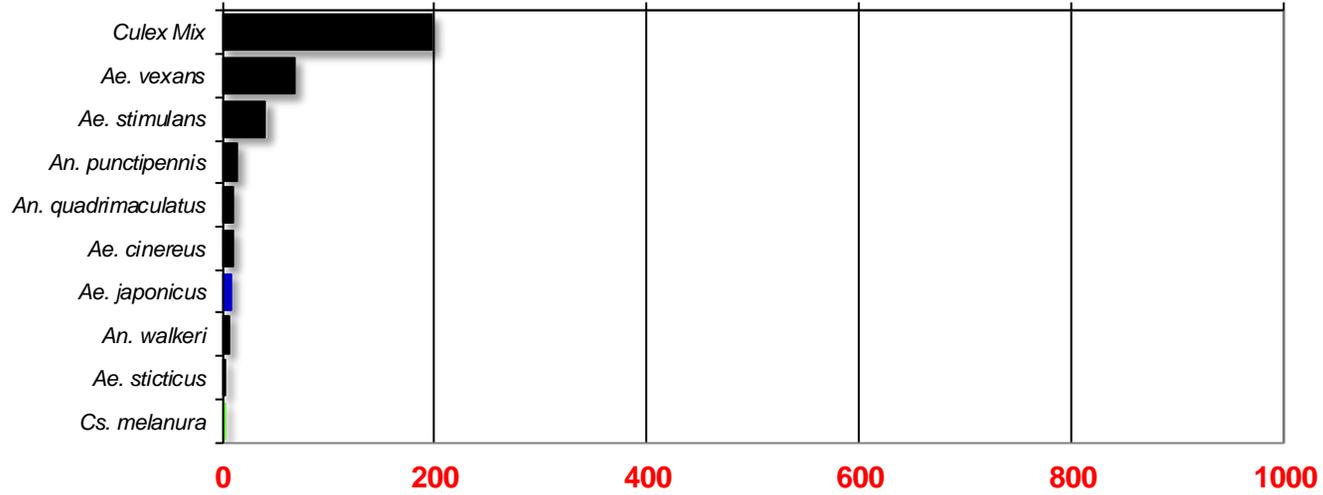






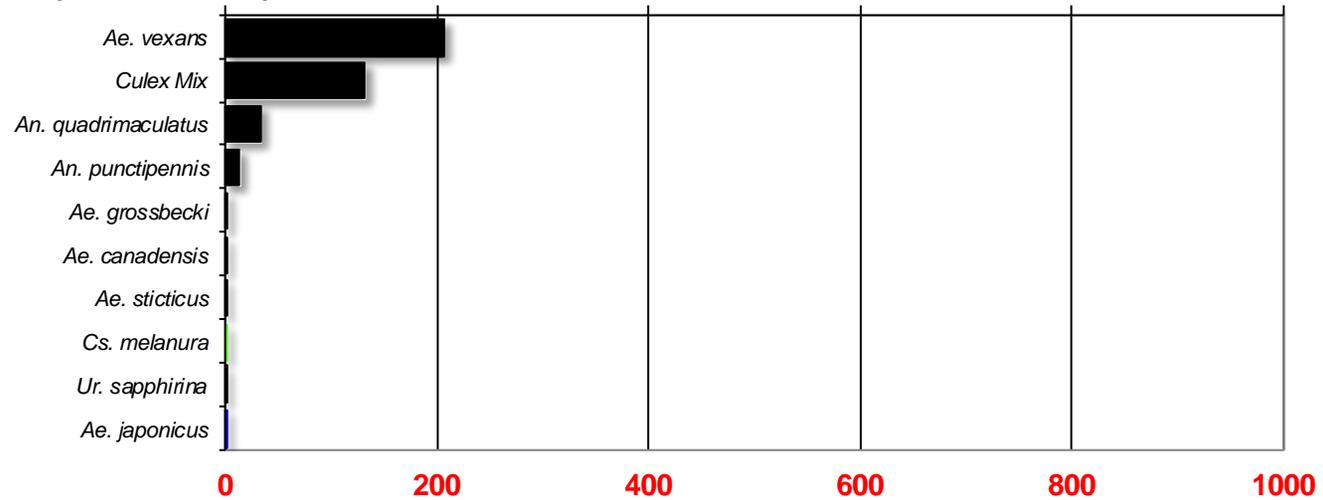
## Northwest Rural

Total # mosquitoes



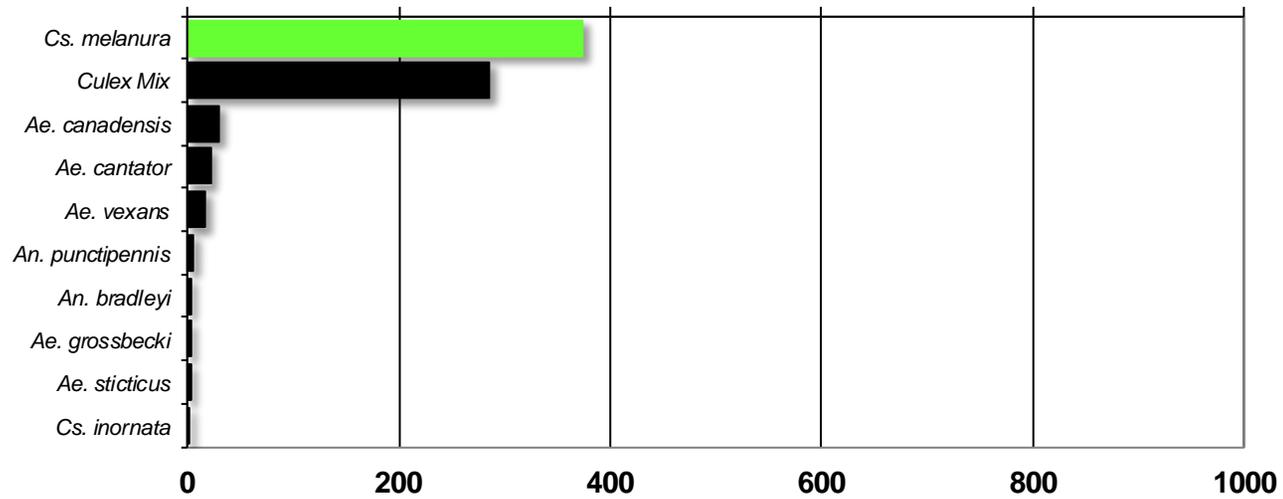
## Philadelphia Metropolitan

Total # mosquitoes



## Pinelands

Total # mosquitoes



## Suburban Corridor

Total # mosquitoes

